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・病例报告・

直肠系膜巨大囊肿1例

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关键词:直肠肿瘤;囊肿;病例报告中图分类号:R735.37;R730.269

文献标识码:D

患者 女,20岁。因停经40d,B 超发现盆腔内包块1d,于2004年7月 22日入住妇产科。体查:腹平坦,未见 肠型及蠕动波,无压痛,反跳痛及肌紧 张;脾脏无肿大;腹部闻扪及包块,肠鸣 音正常。妇科检查情况:外阴发育正 常,未产型,阴道通畅,宫颈显示不清,

收稿日期:2004-12-21;

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前位子宫,增大如孕 40d,活动无压痛,双侧附件扪不清,于直肠前方扪及10cm×10cm×10cm大小包块,质软,无触痛,不活动,突向阴道方向。B超诊断:(1)早孕,宫内妊娠6周;(2)盆腔内囊性包块;(3)双侧附件未见明显异常。CT检查(决定药流后):盆腔内囊性包块。2004年7月23日在硬膜外麻醉下行剖腹探查,囊肿切除术。术中见子宫如孕40d大小,双侧附件正常,于子宫颈及阴道后壁的后方扪及10cm×10cm×10cm大小囊性包

块,边界清楚,考虑直肠系膜囊肿,请外科会诊,协助手术。横行剪开子宫腹膜返折,上推腹膜、切开骶韧带,钝性分离直达囊壁,用注射器穿刺抽出清亮液体,证实为囊肿,切开,吸尽尽体约500mL,囊壁内膜剥离切除。分离时注意避免损伤直肠壁,彻底止血,冲洗囊腔。置乳胶管1根另打孔引出腹腔,腔底冲洗后再腹膜化,逐层关腹。术后转外科住院治疗。于2004年8月2日痊愈出院。病理检查:直肠系膜单纯性囊肿。